UNIT 3 · LESSON 7 ANSWER KEY

The city in the forest

What can maps tell us about the past?

AIMS

How confident are you now? Circle one face for each aim at the end of the lesson.

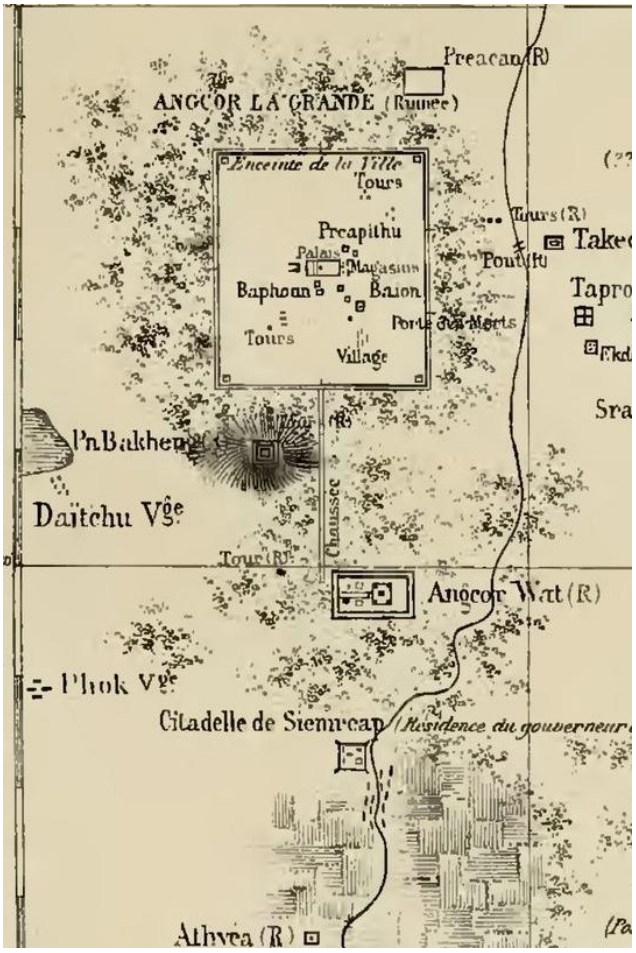
Content Compare Angkor in the past and today, and find what the sources do not show. ☹ 😐 ☺

Language Compare sources: 'Both… while / whereas… This suggests…, but the sources do not show…' ☹ 😐 ☺

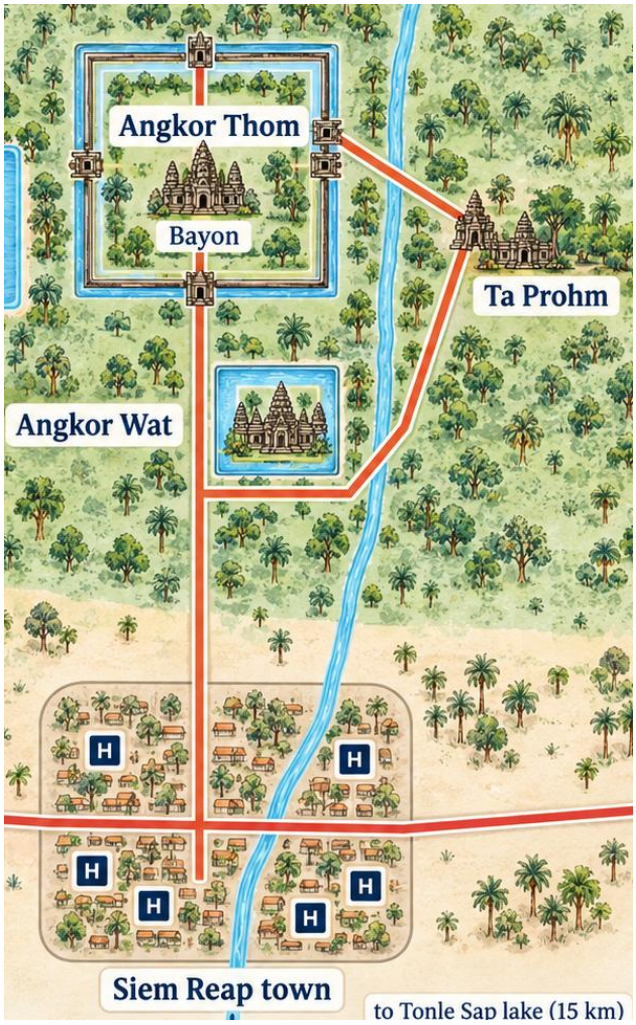
Skills Connect a visual to a written description. ☹ 😐 ☺

Compare: Two maps: then and now

Same place, two maps. Find what changed, what stayed similar, and what we can't tell. Key words only.



Source B: the 1866 map (part). Public domain.



Angkor today (part). Drawn for this lesson.

THEN AND NOW: YOUR NOTES

Changed *What is different today?*	Stayed similar *What is still there?*	We can't tell *What do the maps not show?*
• many roads (1866: one raised road) • a big town with hotels (1866: a small citadel) • no village inside the wall	• the square city wall • the Bayon in the centre • Angkor Wat, south of the city • the river	• water in the moat in 1866? • how many people lived there • why the town grew • Phnom Bakheng: not on today's map

Then: circle the **two** details that matter most. How much has Angkor changed?

Write: Paragraph 1: two maps

Use the two details you circled (not roads: that was the teacher model). Use the frame.

Suggested answer: **Both maps show the square city of Angkor Thom, with the Bayon in the centre.**
Suggested answer: **The 1866 map shows a small citadel and fields at Siem Reap,**
Suggested answer: **while today's map shows a big town with hotels.**
Suggested answer: **This suggests that many more people live and visit here today,**
Suggested answer: **but the maps do not show why the town grew.**

Read: Source A: a visitor in 1296

Zhou Daguan came to Angkor from China in 1296. He stayed for about a year. Later he wrote a book about what he saw. Underline four features of the city.

Zhou Daguan, A Record of Cambodia (adapted)

"The city wall is about twenty li [about 10 km] around. It has five gates. … Outside the wall there is a great moat [a wide ditch full of water]. Over the moat there are big bridges. On each side of a bridge there are fifty-four stone gods. They are very big and fierce [strong and angry]. All the gods hold a stone snake in their hands. The snakes have nine heads. … In the centre of the city there is a gold tower."

"The houses of ordinary people have only grass roofs. They do not dare [are too afraid] to put tiles [hard pieces for a roof] on their houses."

Teacher: Features to underline (any four): the city wall · five gates · a great moat · big bridges · fifty-four stone gods · a stone snake with nine heads · a gold tower in the centre.

Check: Does the photo support it?

Look at photos A–F on page 4. For each detail, write the photo letter. Then write Yes, No or Can't tell.

Zhou Daguan says there is…	Photo	Yes / No / Can't tell
a wall with gates	B	Yes
a moat with big bridges	A	Yes
stone gods holding a snake	C	Yes
snakes with nine heads	D	No: seven heads
a gold tower in the centre	E, F	No: grey stone
houses with grass roofs	none	Can't tell

Look: Photos of the city today

Look at photos A–F. Use them for the table on page 3.



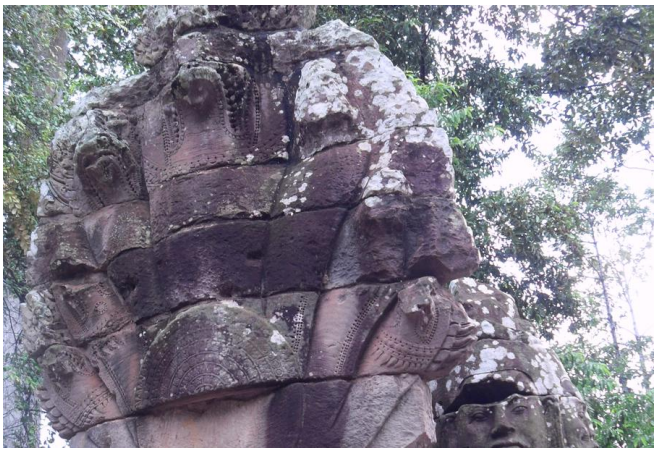
A The moat and the bridge



B The south gate



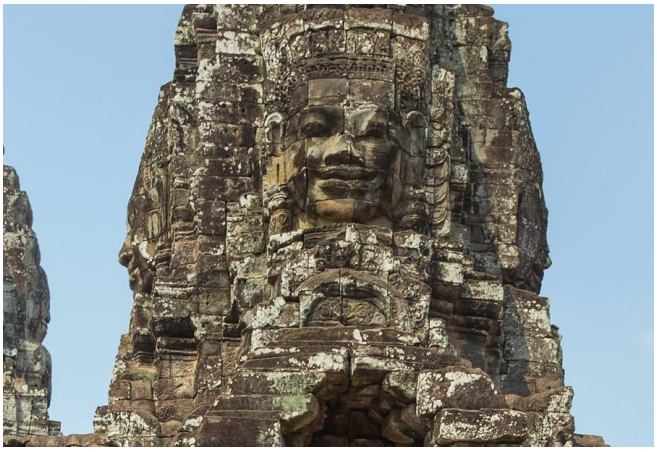
C Stone gods and the snake



D A snake's heads, close up



E The Bayon: the centre tower



F A tower close up: a stone face

Photos: A Supanut Arunoprayote / Wikimedia Commons / CC BY 4.0 · B BluesyPete / Wikimedia Commons / CC BY-SA 3.0 · C Gary Todd, CC0 · D BrightRaven / Wikimedia Commons / CC BY 3.0 · E, F Marcin Konsek / Wikimedia Commons / CC BY-SA 4.0.

Write: Paragraph 2: words and photos

Choose one detail the photos support and one they do not. Use the frame.

Suggested answer: **The photo supports Zhou's description of a moat with big bridges.**
Suggested answer: **Zhou Daguan describes houses with grass roofs,**
Suggested answer: **whereas the photos show no houses today.**
Suggested answer: **This might be because wood and grass rot.**

Notes: What did the lasers find?

Watch the videos and read your article. Write five things that people did not know before 2012.

Suggested answers: **a huge city around Angkor Wat: more people than we thought**
a grid of streets, ponds and small hills for houses
whole cities under the forest that no one knew about
big water systems: canals and lakes made by people
few big cities in the south: maybe people did not move south

Teacher: Any five facts from the videos and articles are fine. Report back at the start of Lesson 8.